

MLA References – 7th edition

Note: for **every** entry the **Medium of Publication** must be determined. Most entries will be listed as Print or Web, but, others can include: CD-ROM, DVD, Television, Keynote Address, etc.

Books

One author	Le Carre, John. <i>The Constant Gardener</i> . New York: Scribner's, 2001. Print.
Two authors	Hutcheon, Linda, and Michael Hutcheon. <i>Bodily Charm: Living Opera</i> . Lincoln: U of Nebraska P, 2000. Print.
Three authors	Booth, Wayne C., Gregory G. Colcomb, and Joseph M. Williams. <i>The Craft of Research</i> . 2 nd ed. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 2003. Print.
More than three authors	Plag, Ingo, et al. <i>Introduction to English Linguistics</i> . Berlin: Mouton, 2007. Print.
No author	<i>New York Public Library American History Desk Reference</i> . New York: Macmillan, 1997. Print.
Corporate author	National Research Council. <i>Beyond Six Billion: Forecasting the World's Population</i> . Washington: Natl. Acad., 2000. Print.
Editor	Bowers, Fredson, ed. <i>The Red Badge of Courage: An Episode of the American Civil War</i> . By Stephen Crane. 1895. Charlottesville: UP of Virginia, 1975. Print.
Edition	Austen, Jane. <i>Sense and Sensibility</i> . Ed. Claudia Johnson. New York: Norton, 2001. Print.
Multivolume	Lauter, Paul, et al., eds. <i>The Heath Anthology of American Literature</i> . 5 th ed. 5 vols. Boston: Houghton, 2006. Print. (Note: If there are more than 3 authors or editors, you may name only the first, and add et al.)
Essay or article in a collection	More, Hannah. "The Black Slave Trade: A Poem." <i>British Women Poets of the Romantic Era</i> . Ed. Paula R. Feldman. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1997. 478-82. Print.

Periodical Articles

Weekly or biweekly magazine (signed)	McEvoy, Dermot. "Little Books, Big Success." <i>Publishers Weekly</i> 30 Oct. 2006: 26-28. Print.
Weekly or biweekly magazine (unsigned)	"It Barks! It Kicks! It Scores!" <i>Newsweek</i> 30 July 2001: 12. Print.
Monthly or bimonthly magazine (signed)	Kates, Robert W. "Population and Consumption: What We Know, What We Need to Know." <i>Environment</i> Apr. 2000: 10-19. Print.
Newspaper (signed)	Jeromack, Paul. "This Once, a David of the Art World Does Goliath a Favor." <i>New York Times</i> 13 July 2002, New England ed.: A13+. Print.
Newspaper (unsigned)	"This Once, a David of the Art World Does Goliath a Favor." <i>New York Times</i> 13 July 2002, New England ed.: A13+. Print.
Magazine/ newspaper (electronic version)	Tyre, Peg. "Standardized Tests in College?" <i>Newsweek</i> . Newsweek, 16 Nov. 2007. Web. 15 May 2008.
Editorial	Gergen, David. "A Question of Values." Editorial. <i>US News and World Report</i> 11 Feb. 2002: 72. Print.
Letter to editor	Safer, Morley. Letter. <i>New York Times</i> 31 Oct. 1993, late ed., sec. 2: 4. Print.
Review	Mendelsohn, Daniel. "September 11 at the Movies." Rev. of <i>United 93</i> , dir. Paul Greengrass, and <i>World Trade Center</i> , dir. Oliver Stone. <i>New York Review of Books</i> 21 Sept. 2006: 43-46. Print.
Article in print journal	Piper, Andrew. "Rethinking the Print Object: Goethe and the Book of Everything." <i>PMLA</i> 121.1 (2006): 124-38. Print.

Encyclopedia Articles

(If signed or initialed, give the author's name first, if unsigned, give the title first.)

Unsigned	"Japan." <i>The Encyclopedia Americana</i> . 2004 ed. Print.
Signed or initialed	Allen, Anita L. "Privacy in Health Care." <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i> . Ed. Stephen G. Post. 3 rd ed. Vol. 4. New York: Macmillan-Thompson, 2004. Print.
Online encyclopedia	"de Kooning, Willem." <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica Online</i> . Encyclopaedia Britannica, 2008. Web. 15 May 2008.

Electronic Resources

Basic format: Collect as much information as possible for your citations. Not all information will be provided or necessary, but, in general, use this basic format: author and/or editor names, title of work, name of electronic source (i.e. website), version numbers (volume, issue numbers, etc.), publisher/sponsor information (if not available, use n.p.), publication date (if not available use n.d.), and date of access. Journals that do not give page numbers use n. pag.

URL's are not required unless your instructor requires them, or the reader cannot locate the source without it; give it immediately after the date of access (example:

<<http://www.blakearchive.org/blake/>>).

E-mail	Boyle, Anthony T. "Re: Utopia." Message to Daniel J. Cahill. 21 June 1997. E-mail.
Article in an online only journal	Shehan, Constance L., and Amanda B. Moras. "Deconstructing Laundry: Gendered Technologies and the Reluctant Redesign of Household Labor." <i>Michigan Family Review</i> 11 (2006): n. pag. Web. 8 Nov. 2007.
Article from journal in an online database	Tolson, Nancy. "Making Books Available: The Role of Early Libraries, Librarians, and Booksellers in the Promotion of African American Children's Literature." <i>African American Review</i> 32.1 (1998): 9-16. <i>JSTOR</i> . Web. 5 June 2008.
E-book	Heim, Michael Henry, and Andrzej W. Tymowski. <i>Guidelines for the Translation of Social Science Texts</i> . New York: ACLS, 2006. <i>American Council of Learned Societies</i> . Web. 15 May 2008.
Page on a web site	"How to make Vegetarian Chili." <i>eHow.com</i> . eHow.com, n.d. Web. 24 Feb. 2009. Use this general format for citing a web site: Author. "Title". <i>Title of web site</i> . Publisher (if none use n.p.), date of publication (if none use n.d.). Web. Date of access.
Online government report	United States. Dept. of Justice. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. <i>Law Enforcement and Juvenile Crime</i> . By Howard N. Snyder. 2001. <i>National Criminal Justice Reference Service</i> . Web. 15 May 2008.
Listserves, discussion group, or blog posting	Salmar1515 [Sal Hernandez]. "Re: Best Strategy: Fenced Pastures vs. Max Number of Rooms?" <i>BoardGameGeek</i> . BoardGameGeek, 29 Sept. 2008. Web. Apr. 2009.

Miscellaneous

Brochure, pamphlet, or press release	Modern Language Association. <i>Language Study in the Age of Globalization: The College-Level Experience</i> . New York: MLA, n.d. Print.
Lecture, speech, address, or reading	Alter, Robert, and Marilynne Robinson. "The Psalms: A Reading and Conversation." 92 nd Street Y, New York. 17 Dec. 2007. Reading.
Interview (published or broadcast)	Breslin, Jimmy. Interview by Neal Conan. <i>Talk of the Nation</i> . Natl. Public Radio. WBUR, Boston. 26 Mar. 2002. Radio.
Published doctoral dissertation or master's thesis	Fullerton, Matilda. <i>Women's Leadership in the Public Schools: Towards a Feminist Educational Leadership Model</i> . Diss. Washington State U, 2001. Ann Arbor: UMI, 2001. Print.
Television broadcast	"The Phantom of Corleone." Narr. Steve Kroft. <i>Sixty Minutes</i> . CBS. WCBS, New York, 10 Dec. 2006. Television.
Radio broadcast	"Death and Society." Narr. Joanne Silberner. <i>Weekend Edition Sunday</i> . Natl. Public Radio. WUWM, Milwaukee, 25 Jan. 1998. Radio.
Movie (if currently in theaters, use Film as medium of publication)	<i>Ed Wood</i> . Dir. Tim Burton. Perf. Johnny Depp, Martin Landau, Sarah Jessica Parker, and Patricia Arquette. Touchstone, 1994. DVD.
Published conference proceedings	Brady, Brigid, and Patricia Verrone, eds. <i>Proceedings of the Northeast Region Annual Meeting, Conference on Christianity and Literature: Christ Plays in Ten-Thousand Places: The Christ-Figure in Text and Interpretation</i> . 22 Oct. 2005, Caldwell Coll. N.p.: Northeast Regional Conf. on Christianity and Lit., n.d. Print. (Note: N.p.= no place).
Government publication	Great Britain. Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, and Food. <i>Our Countryside, the Future: A Fair Deal for Rural England</i> . London: HMSO, 2000. Print.
Work of visual art	Rembrandt Harmensz van Rijn. <i>Aristotle with a Bust of Homer</i> . 1653. Oil on canvas. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.
Performance	<i>South African Suite</i> . Chor. Arthur Mitchell, Augustus Van Heerder, and Laveen Naidu. Dance Theatre of Harlem. Cadillac Place Theatre, Chicago. 1 June 2002. Performance.
Map or chart	<i>Michigan</i> . Map. Chicago: Rand, 2000. Print.

Miscellaneous Continued

Digital file	Hudson, Jennifer, perf. "And I am Telling You I'm Not Going." <i>Dreamgirls: Music from the Motion Picture</i> . Sony BMG, 2006. MP3 file.
Translation (book)	Homer. <i>The Odyssey</i> . Trans. Robert Fagles. New York: Viking, 1996. Print.
Graphic novel	Pekar, Harvey, writer. <i>The Quitter</i> . Art by Dean Haspiel. Gray tones by Lee Loughridge. Letters by Pat Brosseau. New York: Vertigo-DC Comics, 2005. Print.

Works Cited

- Modern Language Association of America. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 7th ed. New York: The Modern Language Association of America, 2009. Print.
- "MLA 2009 Formatting and Style Guide", *The Purdue Online Writing Lab (OWL)*. The Writing Lab and OWL at Purdue and Purdue U, 2009. Web. 26 July 2009.